

*da vt.* to give; to offer; (*a acorda*) to grant; (*a furniza*) to supply; (*a înmîna*) to hand; (*a produce*) to yield; *a-și ~ aere* to put on airs; *a ~ afară* to kick out; (*a concedia*) to cashier; *a ~ atenție (la)* to pay attention (to); *a ~ cărțile* to deal the cards; *a ~ cuiva cu împrumut* to lend to smb.; *a ~ de gol* to give away; *a ~ de rușine* to shame; *a ~ dreptate cuiva* to acknowledge smb.'s right; *a ~ înapoi* to restore; *a ~ la o parte* to remove; *a ~ o lovitură* to deal a blow (at smb., etc.); *a ~ mîna cu* to shake hands with; *îmi dă mîna* I can (well) afford it; *a ~ pace cuiva* to let smb. alone. *vi.* to strike; *a ~ cu piciorul (la)* to kick (away); *a ~ de belea sau de bucluc* to get into trouble; *a ~ de bine* to find a good place, etc.; *a ~ de cineva* to run into smb.; *a-i ~ înainte* to carry on; *a ~ înapoi* to withdraw; *a ~ să* to start (doing smth.). *vr.* to yield; *a se ~ drept ...* to pretend to be ...; *a se ~ în*

*leagăn etc.* to swing; *a se ~ la cineva* to have at smb.; *a se ~ pe brazdă* to improve. *adv.* yes; *interog.* really? *ba ~* oh yes. *conj.* but.

**dae** *sm., adj.* **dacă** *sf., adj.* Dacian.

**dacă** *conj. (condițional)* if; (*în alte propoziții și*) whether; (*pe când*) while; (*când*) when; *~ cumva* should ...; *~ nu* unless.

**dactilografă** *sf.* typist.

**dactilografia** *vt.* to type.

**dactilografie** *sf.* typewriting.

**dafin** *sm.* laurel.

**dală** *sf.* flagstone.

**dalie** *sf.* dahlia.

**daltă** *sf.* chisel.

**damă** *sf.* tart; (*doamnă*) lady; (*la șah și cărți*) queen; (*pl. jocul*) draughts.

**dambla** *sf.* palsy; (*obsesie*) fad; (*nebunie*) fury.

**damigeană** *sf.* demijohn.

**dandana** *sf.* mess.

**dandy** *sm.* dandy.

**danez** *sm.* Dane. *adj.* Danish.

**daneză** *sf.* Danish (woman).

**dangăt** *sn.* toll.

**dans** *sn.* dance.

**dansa** *vt., vi.* to dance.

- dansant** *adj.* dancing.
- dansatoare** *sf.* dancer; (*de varieteu*) chorus sau pep girl.
- dansator** *sm.* (ballet) dancer.
- dantelă** *sf.* lace; *fig.* tracery.
- dantură** *sf.* teeth; ~ *falsă* store teeth.
- danubian** *adj.* Danubian.
- dar** *sn.* gift; (*cadou și*) present; (*obicei*) habit. *adv.* then. *conj.* but; ~ *mi-te* ... let alone ...
- dara** *sf.* tare.
- darabană** *sf.* drum.
- dare** *sf.* tax; ~ *de mînă* wealth; ~ *de seamă* account.
- darnic** *adj.* generous.
- dascăl** *sm.* schoolmaster.
- dat** *sn.* *donnée*, *datum.* *adj.* given; ~ *fiind că* as; ~ *uitării* forgotten.
- data** *vt., vi.* to date.
- datat** *adj.* dated; *fig.* și superannuated.
- dată** *sf.* date; (*oară*) time; (*în știință*) *datum*, *pl.* *data*; *pe* ~ immediately; *o* (*singură*) ~ (just) once; *o* ~ *cu capul* in no case.
- datină** *sf.* custom.
- dativ** *sn.* dative.
- dator** *adj.* indebted.
- datora** *vt.* to owe. *vr.* to be due (to smb., etc.).
- datorie** *sf.* debt; *fig.* duty; (*credit*) credit; *la* ~ on duty.
- datorită** *prep.* thanks to; (*din cauza*) because of, owing to.
- datornic** *sm.* debtor.
- daună** *sf.* damage; (*plată*) damages.
- dădăcă** *sf.* (dry) nurse.
- dădăci** *vt.* to nurse.
- dăinui** *vi.* to last.
- dăltui** *vt.* to chisel.

**dărăpănat** *adj.* ramshackle.

**dărîma** *vt.* to demolish.

**dărîmare** *sf.* demolition.

**dărîmătură** *sf.* ruin.

**dărnicie** *sf.* generosity.

**dărui** *vt.* to present (smb. with smth.).

**dăruire** *sf.*: ~ *de sine* abnegation.

**dătător** *sm.* giver. *adj.* giving.

**dăuna** *vi.*: a ~ *cuiva* to harm smb.

**dăunător** *sm.* pest. *adj.* injurious, deleterious (to smb.'s health, etc.).

**de** *adv.*: ~ *prost ce era* (as) he was so stupid. *prep.* of; (*de la*) from; (*în timp*) for; (*împotriva* ~) against; (*din pricina*) out of; ~ *aceea* that is why; ~ *atunci* since (then); ~ *azi într-o lună* today month; ~ *ce?* why? ~ *curînd* recently; ~ *la* from; (*din*) of, at, in; (*temporal*) since; ~ *la o vreme* after a time; ~ *loc* not at all; ~ *mult* long ago; ~ *pe* from; (*static*) on; *conj.* if. *interj.* well!

**de-a binelea** *adv.* thoroughly.

**de-a buşilea** *adv.* on all fours.

**de-a curmezişul** *adv.*, *prep.* across.

**de-a dreptul** *adv.* directly.

**deal** *sn.* hill; *la* ~ up hill.

**de-a lungul** *adv.* lengthways.

**de-a pururi** *adv.* for ever.

**de asemenea** *adv.* also.

**deasupra** *adv.* above; (*peste*) over; *pe* ~ moreover. *prep.* above; (*peste*) over.

**de-a valma** *adv.* pell-mell.

**debarca** *vt.*, *vi.* to land; *fig.* to overthrow.

**debarcader** *sn.* jetty.

## DEB—DED

**debarcare** *sf.* landing.

**debil** *sm.*: ~ *mental* non compos mentis. *adj.* feeble.

**debilita** *vt.* to debilitate. *vr.* to grow weak.

**debilitate** *sf.* debility.

**debit** *sn.* (*de tutun*) tobaccoconist's; (*chioșc de ziare*) newsstand; *com.* debit.

**deborda** *vi.* to overflow; (*a vărsa*) to vomit; *a ~ de bucurie* to exult.

**debordant** *adj.* overflowing.

**debușeu** *sn.* outlet.

**debut** *sn.* début.

**debuta** *vi.* to make one's début.

**debutant** *sm.* débutant.

**decadă** *sf.* ten days.

**decadent** *sm., adj.* decadent.

**decadență** *sf.* decadence.

**decalaj** *sn.* disparity; (*rămînere în urmă*) lag(ging) behind.

**decan** *sm.* dean; (*de vîrstă* etc.) doyen.

**decanat** *sn.* dean's office.

**decapita** *vt.* to behead.

**decădea** *vi.* to decline.

**decădere** *sf.* decline; (*degradare*) debasement.

**decăzut** *adj.* degenerate.

**deceda** *vi.* to die.

**decembrie** *sm.* December.

**deceniu** *sn.* decade; ~*l al 7-lea* the sixties.

**decent** *adj.* decorous. *adv.* decorously.

**decentă** *sf.* propriety.

**decepție** *sf.* disappointment.

**decepționa** *vt.* to disappoint.

**decerna** *vt.* to award.

**decernare** *sf.* award(ing).

**deces** *sn.* decease.

**deci** *conj.* therefore.

**decide** *vt., vi., vr.* to decide.

**decima** *vt.* to decimate.

**decimal** *adj.* decimal.

**decis** *adj.* resolute.

**decisiv** *adj.* decisive.

**decizie** *sf.* decision.

**decît** *adv.*: *n-ai ~!* as you please! *prep., conj.* than.

**declama** *vt., vi.* to recite.

**declamație** *sf.* declamation.

**declanșa** *vt.* to unleash.

**declara** *vt.* to declare; *jur.* to pronounce. *vr.* to declare (one-self).

**declarat** *adj.* avowed.

**declarativ** *adj.* declarative.

**declarație** *sf.* declaration.

**declin** *sn.* decline; *în ~* on the wane.

**declina** *vt.* to decline. *vr.* to be declined.

**declinare** *sf.* *gram.* declension.

**decola** *vt.* to take off.

**decolare** *sf.* take-off.

**decolora** *vt.* to discolour. *vr.* to lose colour.

**decoltat** *adj.* low-cut; (*d. femei*) bare-shouldered; *fig.* blue.

**decolteu** *sn.* décolletage.

**decor** *sn.* décor; (*natural*) scenery; (*fațadă*) pretence.

**decora** *vt.* to decorate.

**decorator** *sm.* decorator. *adj.*: *pictor ~* stage designer.

**decorație** *sf.* decoration.

**decovil** *sn.* mountain railway.

**decret** *sn.* decree.

**decreta** *vt.* to decree.

**decupa** *vi.* to cut up.

**decurge** *vi.* to devolve; (*a se desfășura*) to unfold.

**decurs** *sn.* course.

**deda** *vr.* to indulge (in).

**dedesubt** *sn.* secret. *adv.* below, under.



- dedesubtul** *prep.* under.  
**dedica** *vt., vr.* to devote (oneself).  
**dedicație** *sf.* dedication.  
**dedițel** *sm.* campana.  
**deduce** *vt.* to infer; (*a scădea*) to deduct.  
**deductiv** *adj.* deductive.  
**deducție** *sf.* deduction.  
**defalca** *vt.* to deduct.  
**defavoare** *sf.* detriment.  
**defavorabil** *adj.* unfavourable.  
**defăima** *vt.* to defame.  
**defăimare** *sf.* defamation.  
**defăimător** *sm.* slanderer. *adj.* defamatory.  
**defect** *sn.* flaw; (*deficiență*) deficiency; ~ *fizic* infirmity. *adj.* in bad repair.  
**defecta** *vt.* to spoil. *vr.* to go out of order.  
**defectuos** *adj.* faulty. *adv.* defectively.  
**defecțiune** *sf.* desertion.  
**defensivă** *sf.* defensive.  
**deficient** *adj.* deficient.  
**deficiență** *sf.* deficiency.  
**deficit** *sn.* deficit.  
**defila** *vi.* to parade.  
**defileu** *sn.* narrow path.  
**defini** *vt.* to define.  
**definit** *adj.* definite.  
**definitiv** *adj.* definitive; *în* ~ after all. *adv.* for good and all.  
**definitiva** *vt.* to finalize.  
**definiție** *sf.* definition.  
**deforma** *vt.* to deform; *fig.* to distort. *vr.* to become deformed.  
**deformare, deformație** *sf.* deformation.  
**defrauda** *vt.* to embezzle.  
**defunct** *sm., adj.* late.  
**degaja** *vt.* to give off; (*a curăța*) to clear (up); *sport* to clear. *vr.* to get rid.

**degajare** *sf.* casualness.

**degajat** *adj.* free (and easy).  
*adv.* casually.

**degeaba** *adv.* gratis; (*inutil*)  
vainly; *pe ~* for a song.

**degenera** *vi.* to degenerate.

**degenerat** *sm., adj.* degenerate.

**degera** *vi.* to be frozen.

**degerat** *adj.* benumbed.

**degerătură** *sf.* chilblain.

**deget** *sn.* finger; (*de la picior*)  
toe; (*măsură*) inch; *~ul ară-  
tător* forefinger; *~ul inelar*  
ring finger; *~ul mijlociu* mid-  
dle finger; *~ul mare* thumb;  
*~ul mic* little finger.

**degetar** *sn.* thimble.

**deghiza** *vt., vr.* to disguise.

**degrabă** *adv.* quickly; *mai ~*  
rather.

**degrada** *vt., vr.* to degrade (one-  
self).

**deja** *adv.* already.

**dejuca** *vt.* to foil.

**dejun** *sn.* lunch (time); *micul ~*  
breakfast.

**dejuna** *vi.* to lunch; (*dimineața*)  
to breakfast.

**delapida** *vt.* to defalcate.

**delapidare** *sf.* embezzlement.

**delapidator** *sm.* peculator.

**delăsa** *vr.* to lag.

**delecta** *vt.* to delight. *vr.* to  
indulge (in a pleasure, etc.).

**delegat** *sm.* delegate.

**delegație** *sf.* deputation.

**delfin** *sm.* dolphin.

**delibera** *vi.* to confer.

**deliberare** *sf.* consultation.

**delicat** *adj.* delicate; (*dificil*)  
ticklish. *adv.* delicately.

**delicios** *adj.* delicious.

**deliciu** *sn.* relish.

**delict** *sn.* offence.



## DEL—DEP

**delimita** *vt.* to (de)limit.

**delinevent** *sm.* offender.

**delir** *sn.* delirium.

**delira** *vi.* to rave.

**deltă** *sf.* delta.

**deluros** *adj.* hilly.

**demagog** *sm.* demagogue.

**demagogie** *sf.* demagoguery.

**demasca** *vt., vr.* to expose (oneself).

**demascare** *sf.* exposure.

**dement** *sm.* lunatic. *adj.* demented.

**demență** *sf.* madness.

**demers** *sn.* step.

**demilitariza** *vt.* to demilitarize.

**demisie** *sf.* resignation.

**demisiona** *vi.* to resign.

**demn** *adj.* dignified; ~ *de* worthy of. *adv.* in a dignified manner.

**demnitar** *sm.* statesman.

**demnitate** *sf.* dignity.

**demobiliza** *vt.* to demob(ilize); *fig.* to discourage.

**demobilizat** *sm.* demobee.

**democrat** *sm.* democrat. *adj.* democratic.

**democratic** *adj.* democratic. *adv.* democratically.

**democrație** *sf.* democracy.

**demoda** *vr.* to become old-fashioned.

**demodat** *adj.* old-fashioned.

**demon** *sm.* demon.

**demonetiza** *vt.* to become hackneyed.

**demonstra** *vt.* to demonstrate.

**demonstrativ** *adj.* demonstrative.

**demonstrație** *sf.* demonstration.

**demonta** *vt.* to dismantle.

**demoraliza** *vt.* to dishearten. *vr.* to lose heart.

- demult** *adv.* long ago; *de ~* former.
- denatura** *vt.* to falsify.
- denaturat** *adj.* monstrous; (*d. alcool*) methylated.
- dens** *adj.* dense.
- densitate** *sf.* density.
- dentar** *adj.* dental.
- dentist** *sm.* dentist.
- denuclearizat** *adj.* atom-free.
- denumi** *vt.* to name.
- denunț** *sn.* denunciation.
- denunța** *vt.* to denounce.
- deoarece** *conj.* because.
- deocamdată** *adv.* for the time being.
- deochea** *vt.* to hoodoo, to jinx.
- deocheat** *adj.* spoilt by the evil eye; *fig.* ill-famed.
- deochi** *sn.* the evil eye.
- deodată** *adv.* suddenly; (*împreună*) at once.
- deoparte** *adv.* aside.
- deopotrivă** *adj., adv.* alike.
- deosebi** *vt.* to tell (one from the other). *vr.* to differ.
- deosebire** *sf.* difference; *fără ~* indiscriminately; *fără ~ de* irrespective of; *spre ~ de* unlike.
- deosebit** *adj.* diverse; (*distinct*) distinct; (*ciudat*) peculiar; (*ales*) choice. *adv.:* *~ de aceasta* besides; *~ de bun* etc. extremely good, etc.
- deparazitare** *sf.* disinfestation.
- departament** *sn.* department.
- departe** *adv.* far (away); *fig.* *~ de mine* ... not that I should...; *de ~* remote(ly); (*superior*) by far; *mai ~* further (down); (*în spațiu*) farther; *pe ~* deviously.
- depăna** *vt.* to reel; *a ~ o poveste* to spin a yarn.

**depărta** *vt., vr.* to remove; *a se ~ de la ceva* to deviate from smth.

**depărtare** *sf.* distance.

**depărtat** *adj.* remote.

**depăși** *vt.* to outrun; *fig. și* to surpass; *a ~ norma* etc. to exceed the quota, etc.

**depășire** *sf.* outrunning; (*a planului* etc.) overfulfilment; *~a interzisă* no overtaking.

**depășit** *adj.* overfulfilled; *fig.* superannuated.

**dependent** *adj.* dependent (on).

**dependență** *sf.* dependence (on).

**dependințe** *sf. pl.* outbuildings.

**depinde** *vi.* to depend (on).

**deplasa** *vt.* to remove. *vr.* to move; (*departe*) to travel.

**deplasare** *sf.* removal; official trip.

**deplasat** *adj.* out of place.

**deplin** *adj.* complete, thorough (going); *fig.* absolute. *adv.* thoroughly; *pe ~* entirely.

**deplînge** *vt.* to deplore.

**deplorabil** *adj.* lamentable.

**deporta** *vt.* to transport.

**deportat** *sm.* deported person.

**depou** *sn.* depot.

**depozit** *sn.* warehouse; *mil.* dump.

**depozita** *vt.* to store.

**depoziție** *sf.* testimony.

**depravat** *sm.* debauchee. *adj.* depraved.

**deprecia** *vt.* to belittle. *vr.* to lose its value.

**depresiune** *sf.* depression.

**deprima** *vt.* to dishearten.

**deprimare** *sf.* depression.

**deprimat** *adj.* downcast.

**deprinde** *vt.* to adopt; *a ~ cu* to accustom to. *vr.:* *a se ~ cu* to become accustomed to.

**deprindere** *sf.* habit; (*abilitate*) skill.

**deprins** *adj.* accustomed.

**depunător** *sm.* depositor.

**depune** *vt.* to deposit; *a ~ jurământul* to be sworn in; *a ~ mărturie* to give evidence. *vr.* to fall.

**depunere** *sf.* deposition.

**deputat** *sm.* (*în Anglia*) M.P., Member of Parliament; (*în S.U.A.*) representative; (*în Europa*) deputy.

**deraia** *vi.* to run off the rails.

**deranj** *sn.* disorder; *fig.* trouble.

**deranja** *vt.* to disturb; (*hainele* etc.) to put awry. *vr.* to get out of one's way.

**deranjat** *adj.* disturbed; (*stricat*) in bad repair.

**derbedeu** *sm.* guttersnipe.

**deretica** *vi.* to tidy up.

**deriva** *vt.* to derive. *vi.*: *a ~ din* to derive *sau* arise from.

**derivat** *sn.* derivative. *adj.* derived.

**derizoriu** *adj.* ridiculous.

**derîdere** *sf.* derision.

**deroga** *vi.*: *a ~ de la* to depart from.

**deruta** *vt.* to mislead.

**derută** *sf.* rout.

**des** *adj.* dense; (*frecvent*) frequent; (*stufos*) bushy. *adv.* often; (*dens*) thickly.

**desagă** *sf.* wallet.

**desărcina** *vt.* to dismiss.

**desăvîrși** *vt.* to perfect. *vr.* to be perfected.

**desăvîrșire** *sf.* consummation; (*terminare*) completion; *cu ~* totally.

**desăvîrșit** *adj.* consummate; (*terminat*) finished. *adv.* perfectly.

**descalifica** *vt.* to disqualify.

**descăleca** *vi.* to dismount.

**descălța** *vr.* to take off one's shoes.

**descărcă** *vt.* to unload; *fig.* to unburden; (*mînia* etc.) to vent. *vr.* to be unloaded; (*d. armă*) to go off.

**descătușa** *vt.* to unfetter. *vr.* to free oneself.

**descendent** *sm.* descendant. *adj.* downward.

**descheia** *vt.* to unbutton; (*un nasture*) to undo. *vr.* to unbutton one's clothes; (*d. nasture*) to come undone.

**deschide** *vt., vi., vr.* to open.

**deschidere** *sf.* opening.

**deschis** *adj.* open; *fig.* open-hearted; (*d. culori*) light. *adv.* openly; (*limpede*) plainly.

**deschizător** *sm.*: ~ *de drumuri* pioneer, trail blazer.

**deschizătură** *sf.* opening; (*lungă*) slit.

**descifra** *vt.* to decipher.

**descinde** *vi.* to alight.

**descindere** *sf.* raid; (*percheziție*) search.

**descîlei** *vt.* to disentangle.

**descînta** *vt.* to exorcise.

**descîntec** *sn.* exorcism.

**desceleșta** *vt.* to open.

**descoase** *vt.* to undo; *fig.* to pump. *vr.* to come undone.

**descompleta** *vt.* to curtail. *vr.* to be curtailed.

**descompune** *vt.* to decompose. *vr.* to disintegrate; (*a putrezi*) to decay.

**descompunere** *sf.* decomposition; (*putrezire*) decay.

**descongestiona** *vt.* to release; to relieve.



- desconsidera** *vt.* to ignore.
- desconsiderare** *sf.* disdain.
- descoperi** *vt.* to uncover; *fig.* to discover. *vr.* to uncover (one's head).
- descoperire** *sf.* discovery.
- descoperit** *adj.* uncovered; (*fără pălărie*) bareheaded.
- descotorosi** *vr.*: *a se ~ de* to get rid of.
- descreierat** *sm.* demented person. *adj.* reckless.
- descrește** *vi.* to decrease.
- descreștere** *sf.* decrease.
- descreți** *vt.* to smooth out.
- descrie** *vt.* to describe.
- descriere** *sf.* description.
- descriptiv** *adj.* descriptive.
- descuia** *vt.* to unlock. *vr. fig.* to become broad-minded.
- descuiat** *adj.* unlocked; *fig.* liberal.
- descult** *adj.* barefooted. *adv.* barefoot.
- descumpăni** *vt.* to upset.
- descuraja** *vt.* to dishearten. *vr.* to lose heart.
- descurea** *vt.* to unravel. *vr.* to fend for oneself.
- descureăreț** *adj.* efficient.
- desemna** *vt.* to appoint; (*un candidat*) to nominate; (*a indica*) to designate.
- desen** *sn.* drawing; (*model*) design; *~e animate* (animated) cartoons.
- desena** *vt.* to draw. *vr.* to take shape.
- desenator** *sm.* drawer; (*tehnic*) draughtsman.
- deseori** *adv.* often.
- desert** *sn.* dessert.
- deservi** *vt.* to harm; (*a sluji*) to cater for.



**deservire** *sf.* catering.

**desface** *vt.* to unbind; (*a deschide*) to open; (*a desfășura*) to unfurl; (*a vinde*) to sell. *vr.* to come apart; (*d. șiret* etc.) to come undone; (*a se deschide*) to open.

**desfacere** *sf.* unbinding; (*vânzare*) sale; (*anulare*) cancellation.

**desfășura** *vt.* to unfold; (*a duce*) to carry on. *vr.* to unfold; (*a avea loc*) to proceed.

**desfășurare** *sf.* unfolding; (*etalară*) display.

**desfășurat** *adj.* unfolded; *fig.* large-scale.

**desfăta** *vt., vr.* to delight.

**desfătare** *sf.* relish.

**desfigura** *vt.* to maim.

**desființa** *vt.* to abolish; (*a anula*) to cancel; (*a lichida*) to eliminate.

**desființare** *sf.* abolition.

**desfrînat** *sm.* profligate. *adj.* debauched.

**desfrîu** *sn.* dissipation.

**desfunda** *vt.* to open; (*un butoi*) to broach.

**desfundat** *adj.* bottomless; (*d. drum*) impracticable.

**deshăma** *vt.* to unharness.

**desigur** *adv.* certainly, by all means.

**desiș** *sn.* thicket.

**desluși** *vt.* to discern; (*a lămuri*) to elucidate. *vr.* to become clear.

**deslușit** *adj.* distinct. *adv.* clearly.

**desolidariza** *vr.* to dissociate oneself (from).

**despacheta** *vt.* to unpack.

**despăduri** *vt.* to deforest.

**despăgubi** *vt.* to compensate. *vr.* to make up for a loss.

- despăgubire** *sf.* damages.  
**despărți** *vt.* to separate; (*a dez-bina*) to divide. *vr.* to separate; to (get a) divorce.  
**despărțire** *sf.* separation; parting.  
**despături** *vt.* to unfold.  
**despera** *vt.* to render desperate. *vi.* to despair.  
**desperare** *sf.* despondency.  
**desperat** *adj.* hopeless. *adv.* desperately.  
**desperecheat** *adj.* odd.  
**despersonaliza** *vt.* to depersonalize.  
**despica** *vt.* to cleave; (*lemn*) to chop.  
**despletit** *adj.* dishevelled.  
**despre** *prep.* about.  
**desprinde** *vt.* to detach; *fig.* to infer. *vr.* to come off, to be torn (away); *fig.* to devolve.  
**desprindere** *sf.* detachment.  
**despuia** *vt., vr.* to strip.  
**despuiat** *adj.* naked; (*d. arbori*) bare.  
**despuiere** *sf.* stripping; *~a scrutinului* vote count.  
**destăinui** *vt.* to disclose. *vr.* to open one's heart.  
**destăinuire** *sf.* confession.  
**destin** *sn.* destiny.  
**destina** *vt.* to destine.  
**destinatar** *sm.* addressee; *com.* consignee.  
**destinație** *sf.* destination.  
**destinde** *vt.* to loosen. *vr.* to relax.  
**destindere** *sf.* relaxation.  
**destitui** *vt.* to discharge.  
**destoinic** *adj.* efficient.  
**destrăbălare** *sf.* dissipation; fornication.  
**destrăbălat** *sm.* debauchee. *adj.* licentious.

**destrăma** *vt.* to tear; *fig.* to shatter. *vr.* to be torn; *fig.* to come to nought.

**destul** *adj.* enough; ~ *zahăr* enough sugar. *adv.* enough; ~! that will do!; ~ *de târziu* late enough; ~ *să pomenim că...* suffice it to mention that ...

**destupa** *vt.* to uncork.

**desteleni** *vt.* to break up.

**desuet** *adj.* obsolescent.

**deșănțat** *adj.* indecent.

**deșert** *sn.* desert; (*gol*) vacuum; *în* ~ vainly. *adj.* empty; *geogr.* waste; (*inutil*) useless.

**deșerta** *vt.* to empty; (*a bea*) to drink (up).

**deșertăciune** *sf.* vanity; (*inutilitate*) wantonness, uselessness.

**deșeuri** *sn. pl.* offals.

**deși** *conj.* (al)though.

**deșira** *vt.* to unwind. *vr.* to come off; (*d. ciorapi*) to ladder.

**deșirat** *adj.* unwound; (*slab*) lanky.

**deștept** *sm.* clever man; *iron.* dolt. *adj.* clever; (*treaz*) wide awake. *adv.* cleverly.

**deștepta** *vt.* to wake; *fig.* to arouse. *vr.* to grow wise; (*a se trezi*) to awake.

**deșteptare** *sf.* awakening; *mil.* reveille.

**deșteptăciune** *sf.* cleverness.

**deșteptător** *sn.* alarm clock.

**deșuchet** *sm.* libertine. *adj.* gay; (*d. glumă*) smutty.

**detaliu** *sn.* detail.

**detașa** *vt.* to detach; (*pe cineva*) to transfer temporarily. *vr.* to come off; (*a se distinge*) to stand out.

**detașament** *sn.* detachment.

- detaşare** *sf.* (*a cuiva*) transfer;  
*(a unui obiect)* detaching.  
**detaşat** *adj.* detached; *fig.* aloof.  
**detectiv** *sm.* detective.  
**detenţiune** *sf.* imprisonment.  
**deteriora** *vt.* to spoil. *vr.* to get  
 out of order, to be damaged.  
**determina** *vt.* to establish; (*a  
 hotărî*) to determine.  
**determinant** *sm.* determinative.  
*adj.* decisive.  
**detesta** *vt.* to loathe.  
**detestabil** *adj.* hateful.  
**detriment** *sn.* detriment; *în ~ul  
 cuiva* to smb.'s detriment.  
**detrona** *vt.* to depose.  
**detunătură** *sf.* blast; (*de puşcă*)  
 report.  
**deturna** *vt.* to embezzle.  
**deţinător** *sm.* holder.  
**deţine** *vt.* to own.  
**deunăzi** *adv.* the other day.  
**devaliza** *vt.* to loot.  
**devasta** *vt.* to lay waste.  
**deveni** *vt.* to become.  
**devenire** *sf.* formation; *în ~*  
 in the making.  
**devia** *vi.* to deviate.  
**deviaţie, deviere** *sf.* deviation.  
**deviz** *sn.* estimate.  
**deviză** *sf.* motto.  
**devize** *sf. pl.* foreign currency.  
**devora** *vt.* to devour.  
**devota** *vr.* to dedicate oneself.  
**devotament** *sn.* loyalty.  
**devotat** *adj.* devoted.  
**devreme** *adv.* early; *~ ce* since.  
**dexteritate** *sf.* dexterity.  
**dezacord** *sn.* discord.  
**dezacorda** *vt.* to put out of  
 tune. *vr.* to get out of tune.  
**dezacordat** *adj.* out of tune.  
**dezagreabil** *adj.* unpleasant.  
**dezagrega** *vt., vr.* to disintegrate.

- dezamăgi** *vt.* to disappoint.  
**dezaproba** *vt.* to disapprove of.  
**dezaprobare** *sf.* disapproval.  
**dezarma** *vt., vi.* to disarm.  
**dezastru** *sn.* disaster.  
**dezastruos** *adj.* disastrous.  
**dezavantaj** *sn.* disadvantage.  
**dezavantaja** *vt.* to hamper.  
**dezavantajos** *adj.* unfavourable.  
**dezbate** *vt.* to debate.  
**dezbattere** *sf.* discussion.  
**dezbăra** *vt.* to rid. *vr.:* *a se ~ de* to give up.  
**dezbina** *vt.* to split.  
**dezbina** *sf.* scission; (*dușmănie*) feud.  
**dezbrăca** *vt., vr.* to undress.  
**dezbrăcat** *adj.* un(der)dressed; (*gol*) naked.  
**dezdoi** *vt., vr.* to unbend.  
**dezechilibra** *vt.* to unbalance.  
*vr.* to lose one's poise.  
**dezechilibru** *sn.* lack of poise.  
**dezerta** *vi.* to desert.  
**dezertare** *sf.* desertion.  
**dezertor** *sm.* deserter.  
**dezgheț** *sn.* thaw.  
**dezgheța** *vt., vr.* to thaw.  
**dezghețat** *adj.* thawed; *fig.* quick.  
**dezgoli** *vt., vr.* to bare (oneself).  
**dezgolit** *adj.* naked.  
**dezgropa** *vt.* to dig up.  
**dezgust** *sn.* disgust.  
**dezgusta** *vt.* to disgust.  
**dezgustat** *adj.* disgusted (at, with); *~ de* sick with.  
**deziderat** *sn.* desideratum.  
**deziluzie** *sf.* deception.  
**deziluziona** *vt.* to disappoint.  
**dezinfecta** *vt.* to disinfect.  
**dezintegra** *vt., vr.* to disintegrate.  
**dezinteres** *sn.* carelessness.  
**dezinteresa** *vr.* to pay no heed (to).



- dezinteresat *adj.* disinterested.  
 dezinvoltură *sf.* ease.  
 dezlănțui *vt.* to unleash. *vr.* to burst.  
 dezlănțuit *adj.* reckless.  
 dezlega *vt.* to untie; (*a absolvi*) to forgive; (*a rezolva*) to solve. *vr.* to come undone; (*a se elibera*) to wrest oneself free.  
 dezlegare *sf.* unbinding; (*absolvire*) absolution.  
 dezlipi *vt., vr.* to detach (oneself).  
 dezlinat *adj.* unstrung.  
 dezmăț *sn.* shamelessness.  
 dezmățat *sm.* profligate. *adj.* slatternly; (*destrăbălat*) wanton; (*neglijent*) untidy.  
 dezmetici *vt.* to waken. *vr.* to wake up.  
 dezmierda *vt.* to caress.  
 dezmierdare *sf.* caress.  
 dezminți *vt.* to deny. *vr.* to contradict oneself.  
 dezmințire *sf.* denial.  
 dezmorți *vt.* to revive. *vr.* to stretch oneself.  
 dezmoșteni *vt.* to disown.  
 dezmoștenit *sm.* poor devil.  
 deznădăjdui *vi.* to despair.  
 deznădăjduit *adj.* hopeless.  
 deznădejde *sf.* despair.  
 deznoda *vt.* to undo.  
 deznodămînt *sn.* dénouement, resolution.  
 dezobișnui *vt., vr.* to break (from a habit).  
 dezolant *adj.* sad(dening).  
 dezolat *adj.* (ag)grieved.  
 dezonora *vt.* to disgrace.  
 dezordine *sf.* disorder.  
 dezordonat *adj.* untidy.  
 dezorganiza *vt.* to disorganize.  
 dezorienta *vt.* to bewilder.  
 dezrădăcina *vt.* to uproot.



**dezrobi** *vt.* to set free.

**dezrobire** *sf.* abolition of slavery.

**dezumaniza** *vt.* to dehumanize.

**dezumfla** *vt., vr.* to deflate.

**dezvălui** *vt.* to disclose. *vr.* to come out.

**dezvăluire** *sf.* revelation.

**dezvăța** *vt.* to wean (from a habit). *vr.* to get rid (of a habit, etc.).

**dezveli** *vt., vr.* to uncover (oneself).

**dezvinovăți** *vt., vr.* to exculpate (oneself).

**dezvolta** *vt., vr.* to develop (oneself).

**dezvoltare** *sf.* development; (*creștere*) increase.

**dezvoltat** *adj.* advanced; (*amănunțit*) ample.

**diabolic** *adj.* devilish.

**diademă** *sf.* tiara.

**diafan** *adj.* diaphanous; *fig.* delicate.

**diafilm** *sn.* film strip.

**diagnostic** *sn.* diagnosis.

**diagonal** *adj.* diagonal.

**diagonală** *sf.* diagonal; (*la uniformă*) baldric.

**diagramă** *sf.* diagram.

**dialect** *sn.* dialect.

**dialectal** *adj.* dialectal.

**dialectic** *adj.* dialectical.

**dialectică** *sf.* dialectics.

**dialog** *sn.* dialogue.

**diamant** *sn.* diamond; *fig.* gem.

**diametral** *adv.* diametrically.

**diametru** *sn.* diameter.

**diapazon** *sn.* (instrument) tuning fork; (*înălțime*) pitch.

**diapozitiv** *sn.* lantern slide.

**diateză** *sf.* gram. voice.

**diavol** *sm.* fiend, devil.

- dibaci** *adj.* skilful.  
**dibăcie** *sf.* deftness.  
**dibui** *vt.* to seize.  
**dibuit** *sn.*: *pe ~e* groping(ly).  
**dichis** *sn.* trimmings.  
**dichisi** *vt.* to trim (up). *vr.* to tit(t)ivate.  
**dicta** *vt.* to dictate.  
**dictare** *sf.* dictation; *după* sau *sub ~* to dictation.  
**dictat** *sn.* dictate.  
**dictator** *sm.* dictator.  
**dictatură** *sf.* dictatorship; *dictatura proletariatului* proletarian dictatorship.  
**dicton** *sn.* adage.  
**dicționar** *sn.* dictionary.  
**dicțiune** *sf.* diction.  
**didactic** *adj.* didactic.  
**dietă** *sf.* diet.  
**dietetic** *adj.* diet.  
**diez** *sm., adj.* sharp.  
**diferend** *sn.* dispute.  
**diferență** *sf.* difference; *la o ~ de trei puncte* by a three point margin.  
**diferenția** *vt., vr.* to differentiate.  
**diferit** *adj.* different; (*variat*) varied; *în ~e rînduri* several times.  
**difficil** *adj.* difficult; (*mofturos*) fastidious.  
**difficultate** *sf.* difficulty; *difficultăți bănești* straitened circumstances.  
**diform** *adj.* misshapen.  
**diftină** *sf.* moleskin.  
**diftong** *sm.* diphthong.  
**difuz** *adj.* diffuse.  
**difuza** *vt.* to spread; (*prin radio*) to broadcast. *vr.* to be spread sau broadcast.  
**difuzare** *sf.* spread(ing).

- difuzor** *sn.* loudspeaker; (*persoană*) distributor.
- dig** *sn.* dyke.
- digera** *vt.* to digest.
- digestie** *sf.* digestion.
- digresiune** *sf.* digression.
- dihor** *sm.* polecat, fitch(ew).
- dijmaș** *sm.* sharecropper.
- dijmă** *sf.* tithe.
- dilata** *vt., vr.* to dilate.
- dilatare** *sf.* dila(ta)tion.
- dilemă** *sf.* quandary.
- diletant** *sm.* dilettante.
- dilua** *vt.* to dilute.
- dimensiune** *sf.* size.
- dimineața** *adv.* in the morning.
- dimineață** *sf.* morning; (*zori*) dawn; *azi* ~ this morning; *dis de* ~ in the early morning; *în dimineața acelei zile* on that morning. *adv.* in the morning.
- diminua** *vt., vr.* to decrease.
- diminutiv** *sn.* diminutive.
- dimpotrivă** *adv.* on the contrary.
- din** *prep.* (*static*) in, of, at; (*dinamic*) from; (*dinăuntrul*) out of; (*cauzal*) out of; (*ca material*) of, from; ~ *afară* from without; ~ *cauza (asta)* because of (this); ~ *ce în ce* more and more; ~ *întâmplare* by chance.
- dinadins** *adv.* purposely.
- dinafară** *adv.* from without; *pe* ~ outwardly; (*pe de rost*) by heart.
- dinainte** *adv.* before; *de* ~ fore-.
- dinaintea** *prep.* before.
- dinam** *sn.* dynamo.
- dinamic** *adj.* dynamic.
- dinamită** *sf.* dynamite.
- dinamiza** *vt.* to activize.

**dinapoi** *adj., adv.* behind; *de ~* hind.

**dinapoia** *prep.* behind.

**dinastie** *sf.* dynasty.

**dinăuntru** *adj.* inner(most). *adv.* (from) within; *pe ~* (from) within.

**dincoace** *adv.* (over) here; *~ de* on this side of; *pe ~* this way.

**dincolo** *adj.* beyond; (*alături*) in the next room; *pe ~* the other way.

**dineu** *sn.* dinner (party).

**dinspre** *prep.* from.

**dinte** *sm.* tooth, *pl.* teeth; (*colț*) fang; (*de elefant*) tusk; (*de roată*) sprocket; (*de pieptene*) cog; (*de furcă*) prong.

**dintîi** *adj.* first.

**dintotdeauna** *adv.* always.

**dintre** *prep.* between; (*selectiv*) from among.

**dintr-o dată** *adv.* at once.

**dințat** *adj.* toothed.

**diplomat** *sm.* diplomat. *adj.* certificated; *fig.* tactful.

**diplomatic** *adj.* diplomatic. *adv.* diplomatically.

**diplomație** *sf.* diplomacy.

**diplomă** *sf.* diploma.

**direct** *adj.* direct; (*deschis*) open. *adv.* straightly; (*deschis*) frankly; (*de-a dreptul*) entirely.

**directivă** *sf.* directive.

**directoare** *sf.* manageress; (*de școală*) headmistress.

**director**<sup>1</sup> *sm.* manager; (*de școală*) headmaster; *~ de scenă* producer; *~ul filmului* producer.

**directòr**<sup>2</sup> *adj.* directing.

**direcție** *sf.* direction; (*birou*) manager's office; (*la școală*)

## DIR – DIS

headmaster's office; (*conducere*) management; *în ce ~?* whither?

**diriginte** *sm.* form master; (*la poștă*) postmaster.

**dirija** *vt., vi.* to conduct.

**dirijor** *sm.* conductor.

**disc** *sn.* disc; (*de patefon și*) record; *sport.* discus.

**discernământ** *sn.* discernment.

**discerne** *vt.* to distinguish.

**disciplina** *vt.* to discipline.

**disciplinar** *adj.* disciplinary. *adv.* as a penalty.

**disciplină** *sf.* discipline; (*materie de studiu și*) subject.

**discipol** *sm.* disciple.

**discordant** *adj.* discordant.

**discordanță** *sf.* disagreement.

**discordie** *sf.* discord.

**discotecă** *sf.* record library.

**discredita** *vt.* to discredit. *vr.* to compromise oneself.

**discrepanță** *sf.* discrepancy.

**discret** *adj.* discreet; (*modest*) unobtrusive. *adv.* discreetly; (*modest*) modestly.

**discreție** *sf.* discretion.

**discriminare** *sf.* discrimination; *~ rasială* colour bar.

**discurs** *sn.* speech.

**discuta** *vt., vi.* to discuss; (*în contradictoriu*) to argue. *vr.* to be discussed.

**discutabil** *adj.* questionable.

**discutat** *adj.* mooted.

**discuție** *sf.* discussion; (*aprinsă*) argument; *fără ~* undoubtedly.

**dis-de-dimineată** *adv.* at dawn.

**diseară** *adv.* tonight.

**disertație** *sf.* dissertation, paper.

**disloca** *vt.* to dislocate.

**disonanță** *sf.* dissonance.

**disparat** *adj.* disconnected.



**dispariție** *sf.* disappearance;  
(*moarte*) demise; (*pierdere*)  
lose.

**dispărea** *vi.* to disappear; (*a muri*) to pass away.

**dispărut** *sm.* the late; *pl.* the missing. *adj.* missing; (*specie* etc.). extinct.

**dispecer** *sm.* dispatcher.

**dispensa** *vt.* to exempt from.  
*vr.* to do without.

**dispensar** *sn.* health unit.

**dispensă** *sf.* exemption.

**displăcea** *vi.* to displease.

**disponibil** *sn.* available assets.  
*adj.* available.

**dispozitiv** *sn.* device.

**dispoziție** *sf.* disposal; (*legală* etc.) provision; (*așezare*) arrangement; (*sufletească*) mood; (*ordin*) order; *la ~* available.

**dispreț** *sn.* scorn.

**disprețui** *vt.* to disdain; *de ~t* contemptible, mean.

**disprețuitor** *adj.* contemptuous.  
*adv.* scornfully.

**disproporție** *sf.* incongruousness.

**dispune** *vt.* to dispose; (*a înveseli*) to cheer. *vi.* to dispose; *a ~ de ceva* to have; *sport* to defeat.

**dispus** *adj.* ready, willing; (*vesel*) cheerful; *bine ~* in high spirits; *prost ~* in low spirits.

**disputa** *vt.* to dispute. *vr.* to be fought.

**dispută** *sf.* contest.

**distant** *adj.* aloof.

**distanța** *vt.* to outdistance. *vr.* to move away.

**distanțare** *sf.* detachment.

**distanță** *sf.* distance.

**distinct** *adj.* distinct. *adv.* clearly.

**distinctiv** *adj.* specific.



**distincție** *sf.* distinction.

**distinge** *vt.* to distinguish. *vi.*:  
*a ~ între* to tell (one from  
 the other). *vr.* to stand out.

**distins** *adj.* refined.

**distra** *vt.* to amuse. *vr.* to have  
 a good time.

**distractiv** *adj.* amusing.

**distracție** *sf.* entertainment; *fig.*  
 absent-mindedness.

**distrage** *vt.* to divert; (*a abate*)  
 to side-track.

**distrat** *adj.* absent-minded; (*ne-  
 atent*) pie-eyed. *adv.* absently.

**distribui** *vt.* to distribute; (*în-  
 tr-un rol*) to cast.

**distribuție** *sf.* distribution; *tea-  
 tru* cast.

**district** *sn.* district.

**distrugător** *sm., sn.* destroyer.  
*adj.* destructive.

**distruge** *vt.* to destroy; (*cameni*)  
 to exterminate; *fig.* to shatter.

**distrugere** *sf.* destruction.

**distrus** *adj.* destroyed; (*ruinat*)  
 ruined; *fig.* down-hearted.

**diurnă** *sf.* (daily) allowance.

**divagație** *sf.* digression.

**divan** *sn.* divan; (*mobilă și*)  
 sofa.

**divergent** *adj.* divergent.

**divers** *adj.* diverse.

**diverse** *sf. pl.* miscellaneous news;  
 points, etc.; (*cheltuieli*) sun-  
 dries.

**diversifica** *vt., vr.* to diversify.

**diversionist** *sm.* wrecker.

**diversitate** *sf.* diversity.

**diversiune** *sf.* diversion; (*amu-  
 zament*) entertainment.

**divertisment** *sn.* entertainment;  
*muz.* divertimento.

**dividend** *sn.* dividend.

**divin** *adj.* divine.

**diviza** *vt., vr.* to divide.

**divizibil** *adj.* divisible.

**divizi(un)e** *sf.* division.

**divorț** *sn.* divorce.

**divorța** *vt.* to divorce. *vi.* to (get a) divorce.

**divulga** *vt.* to give away.

**dizeur** *sm.*, **dizeuză** *sf.* vocalist.

**dizgrație** *sf.* disgrace.

**dizgrațios** *adj.* disgraceful; (*dis-* *form*) ungainly.

**dizolva** *vt., vr.* to dissolve.

**dizolvant** *adj.* dissolvent; *fig.* negative, dissociating.

**dîmb** *sn.* hillock, mount.

**dînsa** *pron.* she.

**dînsele** *pron.* they.

**dînsul** *pron.* he.

**dînșii** *pron.* they.

**dîră** *sf.* trail.

**dîrdîi** *vi.* to tremble.

**dîrz** *adj.* firm.

**dîrzenie** *sf.* staunchness.

**do** *sm.* do, C.

**doagă** *sf.* stave.

**doamnă** *sf.* lady; (*în scris*) Mrs.; (*vocativ*) madam, ma'am.

**doar** *adv.* only, just; *fără ~ și poate* beyond any doubt.

**doară** *sf.*: *într-o ~* tentatively; meaninglessly.

**dobitoc** *sm.* blockhead. *sn.* animal.

**dobitocie** *sf.* stupidity.

**dobîndă** *sf.* interest; (*cămătă-rească*) usury; *cu ~* at interest.

**dobîndi** *vt.* to get, to obtain. *vr.* to be obtained *sau* got.

**doborî** *vt.* to fell; *fig.* to overthrow.

**doborîre** *sf.* felling; *fig.* overthrow.

## DOB — DOM

**dobrogean** *sm.* inhabitant of the Dobrudja. *adj.* of *sau* from the Dobrudja.

**doc** *sn. mar.* dock; *text.* duck.

**docar** *sn.* dog-cart.

**docher** *sm.* docker.

**docil** *adj.* docile.

**docilitate** *sf.* tameness.

**doct** *adj.* erudite.

**doctor** *sm.* doctor; (*clinician și*) physician; (*chirurg*) surgeon; *fig.* expert, adept; (*în știință etc.*) master; ~ *în litere* master of arts.

**doctorat** *sn.* doctor's *sau* master's degree.

**doctorie** *sf.* drug; (*lichidă*) medicine.

**doctoriță** *sf.* doctress.

**doctrină** *sf.* doctrine.

**document** *sn.* document.

**documenta** *vr.* to gather evidence.

**documentar** *sn., adj.* documentary.

**documentare** *sf.* reference material.

**documentat** *adj.* well-informed.

**dogar** *sm.* cooper.

**doge** *sm.* doge.

**dogi** *vr.* to crack.

**dogit** *adj.* broken.

**dogmatic** *adj.* dogmatic.

**dogmatism** *sn.* dogmatism.

**dogmă** *sf.* dogma.

**dogoare** *sf.* heat.

**dogori** *vt., vi.* to burn.

**dogoritor** *adj.* scorching.

**doi** *sm., adj., num.* two; ~ *cîte* ~ by twos, in couples.

**doică** *sf.* (wet) nurse.

**doilea** *adj., num.* (the) second; *în al* ~ *rînd* secondly.

**doime** *sf.* half; *muz.* minim.

- doină** *sf.* melancholy Romanian folk song.
- doisprezece** *sm., adj., num.* twelve.
- doisprezecelea** *adj., num.* (the) twelfth.
- dojană** *sf.* reproach.
- dojeni** *vt.* to rebuke.
- dolar** *sm.* dollar.
- doldora** *adj.* chock-full.
- doleanță** *sf.* grievance, request.
- doliu** *sn.* mourning; (*de văduvă și*) weeds.
- dolofan** *adj.* plump.
- dom** *sn.* dome.
- domeniu** *sn.* domain; area.
- domestic** *adj.* domestic; (*d. animale și*) tame.
- domestici** *vt.* to tame. *vr.* to become tame.
- domesticit** *adj.* tame(d).
- domicilia** *vi.* to reside.
- domiciliu** *sn.* (place of) residence.
- domina** *vt.* to dominate; (*d. clădire etc.*) to tower over. *vi.* to prevail.
- dominant** *adj.* ruling; (*predominant*) (pre)dominant.
- dominație** *sf.*, **dominion** *sn.* dominion.
- domino** *sn.* domino; (*joc*) dominoes.
- domn** *sm.* (gentle)man; *ist. și rel.* lord; (*în țările românești*) hospodar; (*stăpîn*) master; ~ul Ionescu Mr. Ionescu; ~le Ionescu Sir; Mr. Ionescu; *doamne ferește!* not at all!
- domnesc** *adj.* princely.
- domni** *vi.* to reign; *fig.* to live in clover.
- domnie** *sf.* reign; *domnia* *sa* he; *domnia voastră* you.

**domnișoară** *sf.* young lady;  
 ~ *bătrână* spinster; ~ *de  
 onoare* bridesmaid; *domni-  
 șoara Maria (Ionescu)* Miss  
 Mary (Ionescu).

**domnitor** *sm.* hospodar. *adj.*  
 reigning.

**domol** *adj.* slow; (*liniștit*) quiet.  
*adv.* gently; (*treptat*) gradually.

**domoli** *vt.* to comfort; (*a îm-  
 păca*) to appease; (*setea*) to  
 quench; (*foamea*) to stay;  
 (*durerea*) to allay. *vr.* to calm  
*sau* quiet down; (*d. furtună*  
*etc.*) to abate.

**dona** *vt.* to donate.

**donator** *sm.* donor.

**donatie** *sf.* donation.

**doniță** *sf.* pail.

**dop** *sn.* cork; (*astupuş*) plug.

**dor** *sn.* longing; (*tristețe*) me-  
 lancholy; ~ *de casă* *sau* *țară*  
 homesickness.

**dori** *vt.* to desire; (*a ura*) to  
 wish; *de* ~ *t* desirable; *aș* ~  
*să merg la plimbare* I should  
 like to go for a walk; *ce do-  
 riți?* what can I do for you?

**dorință** *sf.* desire, wish; *după*  
 ~ at one's choice *sau* request.

**dorit** *adj.* long-expected.

**doritor** *adj.* eager (for).

**dormi** *vi.* to sleep; (*a ațipi*)  
 to snooze; *a* ~ *buștean* to  
 sleep like a log.

**dormitor** *sn.* bedroom; (*la in-  
 ternat* etc.) dormitory.

**dornic** *adj.* desirous; (*nerăb-  
 dător*) keen (on).

**dos** *sn.* back(side); (*șezut*) be-  
 hind; *din* ~ (at the) back;  
*în* ~ *ul* ... behind; *pe* ~ up-  
 side down; (*îmbrăcămintele*) in-  
 side out.



**dosar** *sn.* folder, file; (*personal*) record; *jur.* case.

**dosi** *vt., vr.* to hide.

**dota** *vt.* to endow.

**dotă** *sf.* dowry.

**doua** *adj., num.* (the) second; *a ~ zi* the next day.

**două** *adj., num.* two; *din ~ în ~ zile* every other day; *de ~ ori* twice; *de ~ ori și jumătate* two and a half times; *pe din ~* fifty fifty.

**douăzeci** *sm., adj., num.* twenty, a score.

**douăzecilea** *adj., num.* (the) twentieth.

**dovadă** *sf.* proof; *pl.* evidence; (*certificat*) certificate.

**dovedi** *vt.* to prove; (*a arăta*) to demonstrate; (*a atesta*) to certify. *vr.* to prove.

**dovleac** *sm.* pumpkin.

**dovlecel** *sm.* vegetable marrow.

**doza** *vt.* to measure.

**doză** *sf.* doze; *el.* pick-up cartridge.

**drac** *sm.* devil; *~e!* hell!; *al ~ului* wicked; *la ~u!* hang it all!; *pe ~u* not in the least.

**drag** *sm.* sweetheart; *~ul meu* my dear. *sn.* love; *cu tot ~ul* eagerly; *de ~ul cuiva* for smb.'s sake. *adj.* dear; (*preferat*) pet; *cu ~ă inimă* gladly.

**dragă** *sf.* sweetheart; *tehn.* dredger.

**dragon** *sm.* dragon; *mil.* dragoon.

**dragoste** *sf.* love; *de sau din ~* love...; *din ~ pentru cineva* out of love for smb.

**drajeu** *sn.* dragée.



## DRA — DUC

**dramatic** *adj.* dramatic. *adv.* dramatically.

**dramatism** *sn.* dramatic nature.

**dramatiza** *vt.* to adapt.

**dramatizare** *sf.* stage version.

**dramaturg** *sm.* playwright.

**dramaturgie** *sf.* drama.

**dramă** *sf.* tragedy.

**drapel** *sn.* flag.

**draperie** *sf.* hangings.

**drastic** *adj.* drastic. *adv.* drastically.

**drăcesc** *adj.* fiendish.

**drăcie** *sf.* devillish trick; *fig.* device.

**drăgălaș** *adj.* lovely.

**drăgălășenie** *sf.* grace; (*amabilitate*) kindness.

**drăgăstos** *adj.* affectionate. *adv.* lovingly.

**drăguț** *sm.* beloved. *adj.* nice.

**dreaptă** *sf.* straight (line); (*mî-nă*) right hand; *pol.* right wing; *la dreapta* on the right (hand side).

**drege** *vt.* to mend, to repair; *fig.* to rectify; (*vinul*) to doctor; *a-și ~ glasul* to clear one's throat. *vr.* to improve.

**drept** *sn.* right; (*legi*) law; (*dreptate*) justice; right foot *sau* leg; ~ *civil* etc. civil, etc. law; ~ *de autor* copyright; *pl.* royalties; ~ *penal* criminal law; ~ *ul la muncă* the right to work; *de ~* by right; *pe ~* rightly. *adj.* right; (*just și*) fair; *geom.* straight; (*direct*) direct; (*țeapăn*) erect; (*adevărat*) true; (*cinstit*) righteous; *cu ~ cuvînt* for good reason (too). *adv.* straight; (*exact*) precisely. *prep.* for.

- dreptate** *sf.* justice; (*justețe*) fairness.
- dreptunghi** *sn.* rectangle.
- dresa** *vt.* to train; (*a domestici*) to tame; (*a alcătui*) to write.
- dresaj** *sn.* training.
- drie** *sn.* hearse.
- dril** *sn. text.* tick.
- droaie** *sf.* legion.
- drogherie** *sf.* druggist's shop.
- drojdie** *sf.* dregs; (*de bere*) yeast; (*de cafea*) grounds.
- dromader** *sm.* dromedary.
- dropie** *sf.* bustard.
- drug** *sm.* (crow)bar.
- drum** *sn.* road; *fig.* (path)way; (*călătorie*) travel; *~ bun* farewell; *de sau la ~ul mare* highway; *în ~ spre (casă etc.)* on the way (home, etc.).
- drumeț** *sm.* traveller.
- dubă** *sf.* (police) van.
- dubios** *adj.* doubtful.
- dubiu** *sn.* doubt.
- dubla** *vt.* to (re)double; (*un actor*) to understudy; (*un film*) to dub. *vr.* to double.
- dublu** *sm., adj.* double. *adv.* twice (as much).
- ducat** *sm.* ducat. *sn.* duchy.
- ducă** *sf.* going; *pe ~* running short *sau* out.
- duce** *sm.* duke. *vt.* to take; (*o activitate etc.*) to carry on; (*o viață*) to live; (*un război*) to wage; (*a călăuzi*) to guide; (*a căra*) to carry; (*a păcăli*) to diddle; *a o ~* to get on; *cum o (mai) duci?* how are you? *vi.* to resist; (*a conduce*) to lead. *vr.* to go; (*a pleca*) to leave; (*a dispărea*) to die; *a se ~ pe copcă sau de rîpă*

- to go to the dogs; *du-te vino* comings and goings.
- ducere** *sf.* going; *la ~* on the journey out.
- ducesă** *sf.* duchess.
- dud** *sm.*, **dudă** *sf.* mulberry (tree).
- duel** *sn.* duel.
- duela** *vi.*, *vr.* to fight a duel; *fig.* to spar.
- duet** *sn.* duet.
- dugheană** *sf.* booth; (*prăvălie*) shop.
- duh** *sn.* spirit; (*haz*) wit; *cu ~ul blîndeții* kindly.
- duhni** *vi.* to reek (of wine, etc.).
- duhovnic** *sm.* confessor.
- duios** *adj.* tender; (*înduioșător*) *sad. adv.* lovingly.
- duioșie** *sf.* fondness.
- duium** *sn.*: *cu ~ul* (in) heaps.
- dulap** *sn.* cupboard; (*pt. haine*) wardrobe; (*bufet*) sideboard.
- dulău** *sm.* mastiff.
- dulce** *sn.* dessert; *pl.* sweets; *de ~ meat. adj.* sweet. *adv.* sweetly; (*drăgăstos*) lovingly.
- dulceag** *adj.* fulsome; *fig.* mawkish.
- dulceață** *sf.* sweetness; (*gem*) jam; (*de citrice*) marmalade.
- dulcegărie** *sf.* sloppiness.
- dulgher** *sm.* carpenter.
- dulgherie** *sf.* joinery.
- dumbravă** *sf.* grove.
- dumeri** *vt.* to enlighten. *vr.* to see.
- duminica** *adv.* on Sunday(s).
- duminical** *adj.* Sunday...
- duminică** *sf.* Sunday; *adv.* on Sunday.
- dumitale** *adj.* your; *al ~* yours.
- dumneael** *adj.* her; *al ~* hers. *pron.* she; (*ei*) to her; *pe ~* her.

**dumnealor** *adj.* their; *al* ~ theirs. *pron.* they; (to) them; *pe* ~ them.

**dumnealui** *adj.* his; *al* ~ his. *pron.* he.

**dumneata** *pron.* you; *pe* ~ you.

**dumneavoastră** *adj.* your; *al* ~ yours. *pron.* you; (*dativ*) (to) you; *pe* ~ you.

**dumnezeiesc** *adj.* divine.

**dumnezeiește** *adv.* divinely.

**Dumnezeu** *sm.* (the Lord) God; *pentru* ~! for goodness' sake!

**dună** *sf.* dune.

**dunărean** *adj.* Danubian.

**dungă** *sf.* stripe; (*la pantaloni*) crease; *în dungi* striped.

**după** *prep.* after; ~ *spusele* according to; ~ *toate aparențele* in all likelihood; ~ *mine* to my mind.

**dur** *adj.* hard; (*sever*) dour.

**dură**<sup>1</sup> *vt.* to build. *vi.* to last.

**dura**<sup>2</sup> *adv.*: *de-a* ~ head over heels.

**durabil** *adj.* durable.

**durată** *sf.* length; *de lungă* ~ of long standing.

**durduliu** *adj.* plump; *fem.* și buxom.

**durea** *vt.* to hurt, to pain; (*d. dinți, inimă*) to ache; (*d. ochi, picioare*) to be sore; *mă doare capul* my head aches, I have a headache; *mă doare gâtul* I have a sore throat.

**durere** *sf.* ache, pain; (*suferință*) suffering; (*sufletească*) sorrow; ~ *de dinți* toothache; ~ *de cap* headache; ~ *de inimă* heartache; *durerile facerii* throes sau labours of childbirth; *cu* ~ sorrowfully.

## DUR — ECR

**dureros** *adj.* painful; (*d. un punct*) sore.

**dus** *sn.* going; ~ *și întors* return (ticket); out and in journey. *adj.* led, taken; (*d. ochi*) wistful; ~ *pe gânduri* wrapped up in thoughts; *a dormi* ~ to be fast asleep.

**duș** *sn.* shower (bath); *fig.* cold water.

**dușcă** *sf.* draught; *o ~ la botul calului* a stirrup cup; *dintr-o ~* at one gulp.

**duşman** *sm.* enemy; (*adversar*) opponent; ~ *de moarte* deadly foe.

**duşmăni** *vt.* to hate. *vr.* to be on bad terms.

**duşmănie** *sf.* enmity; (*pică*) rancour.

**duşmănos** *adj.* inimical. *adv.* hostilely.

**duşumea** *sf.* floor(ing).

**duzină** *sf.* dozen; *de* ~ ordinary; (*prost*) poor.